



## terminals Dear Sirs & Madam,

Last year I was proud to be associated with the first Blue Woroni, this year I am very glad not to be associated with the pitiful attempt at a Blue Woroni.

To describe the Blue Woroni, 1979 style, as poor quality is to flatter it. The less said about the general layout, the better. And while the "editorial" promised us 'novel' articles I really think airships are going a bit overboard.

In his editorial Cap-Pistol (sorry, Gunn) thanks his great and powerful friends. To my knowledge his only great and powerful friend is Alastair Walton; and personally I wouldn't call him powerful or great. If Gunn had any such friends (and he hasn't) then he would not find it necessary to say so By such abjectly fawning statements as this Gunn can only drag himself and the Liberal Society into disrepute.

To the great pleasure of most leftwing students on campus, the energies of the Liberal Society this year have been devoted to trendy Young Liberal-type social activities, parties, progressive dinners, and the such-like. The Blue Woroni is the first "political" activity of the Liberals this year and as such it is an utter failure. Airships are not a subject of great political moment and the sooner Gunn realises this the better for him. As a Liberal who would have liked to have seen a politically active Society this year I am saddened that the best the President of that Society can do is produce a rag such as Blue Woroni.

#### Yours. Robert Lake,

## Member, A.N.U. Liberal Society

To the Editor

#### THE AXIOMATIC PHILOSOPHY OF ATHEISM

May I totally refute the article by Ezra Getzler (18.9.79), trying illogically "to east doubt upon" my article on. atheism (20.8)?

From the recent excavations at Ebla (Syria) it is perfectly certain that one of the proto-Syrian 500 gods and goddesses, the god Ya, has been adopted by later Israelites as Yah or Yahu/ Yahweh which last form is a Jewish priest's sly but evident adaptation of Ya to the Aramaic verb 'hawah' ('to be'). See "New puzzles posed by Ebla tablets", in The Age (Melbourne), Sept. 15, 1979; and: "Unearthing the secrets of a forgotten kingdom", Readers Digest, July 1978.

2. My very own Axiom of Existence was misquoted. Correctly stated, it is: "Everything exists whose spacetime measurements are GREATER than zero, and nothing exists when they equal zero." Things or beings can, in principle, be observed only when they really are somewhere and sometime, otherwise they would be absolutely nowhere ever

3. The Hebrew alphabet knows no capital letters ( I learn Hebrew and Arabic). In English - as in Hebrew and Arabic - 'god' is a common noun and, with the definite article, it correctly appOkay kids, this is it! Another year's worth of WORONI draws to a close with this issue, and I must confess that we in this dreadfully untidy little office are heartily glad! It's alright for you, you whimps, but we've had to contend with ugly Liberals (just look at Gunn if you don't believe us), grossly unreliable contributors (except Andrew Maher, The Amazing Athol and Dave Walker, all of whom are ace and deserving of megabucks, or something), a total lack of funds, and apathy beyond all bounds of reason. On the other hand, we must acknowledge our gratitude to the inimitable Peta, without whom this miserable rag would not exist at all, and, because of whom, it

lies to Yahweh, only one of hundreds of

Semitic gods/goddesses. Thus it is a con-

of only a single god in the Bible! The

ly states as follows: "Yahweh is OUR

god, Yahwey ALONE!" (Deut. 6:4 -

vention for 'Yahwah'. a taboo!).

Mark 12:29 where 'the Lord' is a con-

4. The writer reluctantly admits

that my philosophy seems very reasonable!

that's honest. But a philosophy must, first

of all, be consistently logical, and that is

exactly what my very own Axiom of Ex-

istence is. Where Mach, Einstein or any

theoretician contradicts it, they are illog

ical and that is the perfect end of them!

ers in using the term 'outside' speaking of

and 'inside' are to be used within the Uni-

the Universe as a whole. Both 'outside'

verse as a whole and are not applicable

of the Universe: "Every space-time limit

has TWO sides" - logically proves the

'Many Worlds' truth, namely, that our

own tiny local "universe" is only one of

which are only practically 'unobservable'

due to the very limitations of radio tele-

similar, infinitely many, partial "universes"

as subject to the logic above as everything

logic, pure and simple. It is axiomatically,

i.e. logically true that nothing exists that

exists nowhere ever! Fiction is not exist-

ence, except of mere words that have no

suppose, and be compatible with, pure

logic, resp. with my two Axioms. Ath-

eism is only a derivative from logic. To

refute it, the writer has, first of all, to

refute my own two Axioms. Well, let

ly right in remarking that the Jewish (or

Christian) priests fool their people with

absolutely 'nothing', i.e. with pure fict-

word "Yahweh" as amplived from "Ya"

(Eds & I. Mason) - Point 2 implies that

list of symbols and some formation rules)

the English language (as opposed to a

Point 8: Axioms and Logic share little.

Furthermore your little poetic statement

"Nothing exists that exists nowhere ever"

is a nice example of the paradox of Par-

does Not Exist – Fool Smelters.

menides.

ion: the empty, referentless, mythical

of the proto-Syrina Ugarit and Ebla.

any nincompoop just try it . . .

referents, such as 'Yahweh' and his ex-wife

9. Any physical theory must pre-

10. Yes - the romans were perfect-

Greg Smelters.

else, and thus quite irrelevant to my ath-

7. "Hidden Variables" theories are

8. Atheism is thus correlative with

otherwise (R. Carnap's Axiom).

scopes

eistic two Axioms.

'Asherah' (2 Kings 23:7).

5. The writer unconsciously blund-

6. My very own Axiom of Infinity

tradictory blunder to talk of the existence

Jewish-Christian-Muslim dogma is correct-

appears anywhere near its right time. All those who helped us throughout the year deserve a hearty cheer, so give yourselves one. We can't say we haven't enjoyed ourselves, because we haven't but seriously, folks, we commend you to our successors, whoever they may be, and urge you to remember that the Students' Association, which provides you with this and other things, like A.U.S. and International Student Cards, free concerts, cheap student photocopying, student loans, Lennox House, and, of course, student representation, throughout the University, and elsewhere, exists to serve you. It won't do this unless YOU GET OFF YOUR

Dear Woroni Editors,

The S.A. President (whose name escapes me for the moment) asserts that one of the reasons for A.N.U. becoming "a less interesting and stimulating place to be in" is the university's increasing population of part-time students. As one of this hardy breed I must point out that, while I may not be particularly interesting or stimulating, I am sure that I am no more lacking in these qualities than the S.A. President (whose name I wish I could remember).

Student politicians should realise that it is fart-brained comments like that which alienate many part-time students and cause them to keep well away from organisations like the S.A.

> Yours, Part-time student.

Dear Eds,

In last week's Woroni there was a rather strange article about abortion. It began with that wellknown phrase "Our right to control our own lives". I certainly agree that a mother's right to control what happens to and in her own body is a very fundamental issue in the abortion question, but it is stupid to pretend that it is the only issue. Those of us who oppose abortion do so because we believe that we are defending what we see to be the legitimate rights of the foetus. There are several possible bases for such rights, a genetic inclusion in the human race; his/her physical similarity to a human being or his/her natural potential to become a person.

genuinely believe, so, anonymous person, why the quote marks around the "moral stance" that Casey. claims to be taking? for what other reason do you think that the the man would vote against his own party's policy? I believe that it is wrong for the A.L.P. to have a policy which is binding on all members, about an issue on which there is so much moral disagreement. It

But the most outrageous suggest ion made by the article was that those of us who oppose abortion are right wing, I certainly aren't, and I know a lot of other right to lifers who are also left wing. Even

is quite incompatible with left wing ideology. A callous attitude to the unborn is surely conducive to a callous attitude to aborigines and asbestos mines and nationalizing the slaughtering of thousands of foetuses is only one step away from rationalizing the slaughter of thousands of people through the use of nuclear energy.

In the recent edition, Blue Woroni, there appeared a list of contributors. My name was included in this list. I would like to say that any association of my name with the sense and relationship implied by the statement "Finally we would like to thank our Great and Powerful friends for making this publication possible" below the contributors list is entirely unreflective of my constitutional aversion to the obsequiosness and servility displayed by some of the current Liberal Society executive to Liberal members of Parliament and their

Dear Eds.

Editors:

lobbyists. Statements (of unfortunate fact) such as this do more harm than good to the Liberal "push" on campus who should be able to carry out their aims and objectives without mindless display of toadying exhibited in this case by John Gunn, self declared editor and despoiler of what should have been a much more professional production.

ARSE and get involved, SO. Bye-Bye

from all of us until next we meet, and

apart from that, you can all get stuffed.

Charles Livingstone

Beth Pattinson

Tony Lambert

Published by Steve Bartos

ANU Students' Association

Thanks to our terminated leftovers.

Jo, Kate, Ian and Tim,

Printed by Queanbeyan Age.

for

Love and Kisses,

WORONI, 1979.

Philip Eliason a New Wave Liberal



The article in last week's Woroni made some points which are consistently misinterpreted by anti-abortionists.

It should be noted that the polidy of the A.L.P. to "remove legal restrictions on pregnancy terminations" is not condoning abortion but rather recognizing that abortion is not an issue for the legislative sphere. It is a personal choice. The government doesn't presume to legislate on the number of children a couple should have and rightly; again this is a matter of personal choice. In our opinion the A.L.P. is justified in refusing to allow legislative interference in moral issues of this kind.

Ed Casey is certainly permitted to let his own conscience guide his personal choice. But it is unacceptable for him to use his political muscle to enforce this on others. This is exactly what he is doing by abusing his position as an agent for the A.L.P. in Parliament.

The issue as we see it is not proor anti- abortion, but the opportunity to choose. Abortion like sexuality is another issue where the government must recognize the limits it can impose on the citizen's privacy.

> Brenda Parkes Robyn Fennell



## National Library of Australia

http://nla.gov.au/nla.news-page15271741

These arguments are what we

is unreasonable for the party to expect those of us who oppose abortion to subjugate our moral beliefs simply because an alleged majority see the issue from an entirely different perspective (and wish to impose this view on all of us).

if you must cagegorize everybody surely you can refrain from the temptation of arbitarily placing all those who disa with you in the same category. I tend to believe that abortion

Malcolm Jackson

etc.

Venin.

AND WHY VACUUM CLEANERS? IT'S THE LAST

ISSUE, AND IN WOULGING MY FETISH .

Wellen "



## food co~op

During the last week in September an enlightening sequence of events took place. They resulted in the Food Co-op being granted another room, much more appropriate to the scale and nature of the operation. Just what is this Food Co-operative and what sort of political muscle have they been flexing anyway?

The Food Co-op is a group effort which buys food in bulk and sells it at virtually the same price. It makes just enough profit to pay for nibbles and spillages, to buy new food bins, and to give \$10 pocket money to anyone who wants to be the co-ordinator for the day. All the other people you see from time to time restocking or even sitting behind the counter taking your money are donating their time and energy free of charge.

#### **Political Context**

Many of the workers feel that collective efforts such as the A.N.U. Food Co-op provide viable alternatives to the present system of food distribution in our capitalist economy. The very prices of food at the Co-op are a political statement themselves. They make a laughing stock of commercial enterprises.

The key to any co-op's success is the broad base of support given by people believing in the ideals. Food co-ops in general, along with other developments like film making co-ops, women's consciousness-raising groups, communitybased radio and neighbourhood child-care facilities don't appear at first to have any

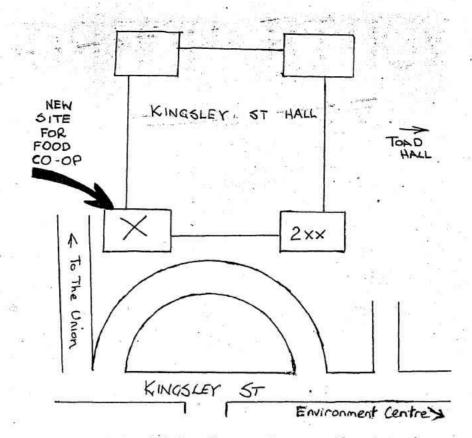
association with other. In fact they are examples of the kind of self-help collectively created culture that is quietly replacing the alienating and obsolete system we now put up with.

#### The Current Situation

The Food Co-op directly supplies food to at least 1,500 people who in turn must feed at least another 3,000. The weekly turnover of money regularly exceeds \$3,000. It is the largest food co-op in Australia in terms of stock turnover, and until last month, had just about the tiniest space to work in.

It was obvious it would burst unless it had a larger space and much more storage room. Could this happen in the Union Building? The Union had begrudingly given the Food Co-op temporary access to the old Charlie's Bar for storage but in the same breath had been muttering about charging rent. While it was conceivable that the present Board of Management any more. of the Union might eventually have begun to respond to the Co-op's needs, the freedom of the Co-op could never be guaranteed as long as it stayed in the Union Building

Consequently negotiations had been opened back in Moy with University admin- of people voted overwhelmingly to issue istrators. This only revealed the classic inability of bureaucracy to respond to the needs of ordinary people. Besides, the imm- recognized the Co-op's plight, or the people was unrealistic? Actions will always speak ediate pressure for more space didn't allow of the Co-op would push them off by



#### **Collective Action**

An open meeting was called for the last Tuesday in September to decide the fate of the Co-op. An unusually large turnout an ultimatum to the Unviersity administrators: Either they got off their fences and says the campus activism of the late sixties

the Food Co-op the luxury of playing polit- occupying a room. After only two days ical games with any boards or administrators of frantic umming and ahhing and talk of the "ungentlemanly" approach (said to the faces of three women), the administrators granted the Co-op the room at the front of the Kingsley Street Hall adjacent to 2XX (see diagram).

Where the bureaucracy had shown inflexibility, the people stood up, took direct action, and succeeded. Simple. Even sheep could do it if they wanted to. Who louder than words. Nick Hopkins

#### dies half the other how

#### Susan George Penguin, \$3.25

I Read A Book! I Read a Book!

I know reading non-compulsory non-fiction books during the term seems difficult, but sometime you should get around to reading this book, even if it's the only one you ever

How the Other Half Dies, by Susan George, is about the causes of world hunger. Before you decide not to read it, because it sounds too depressing, read on. Susan does not go into gory details on how hungry people are in the Third World and how destructive the effects of this hunger are. Nor does she tell you that you should eat all your peas out of some duty to the starving children in Bangladesh. In

fact she stresses how world hunger is not your fault (unless you happen to be an owner/manager of an agribusiness company).

More to the point, Susan describes the types of operations agribusiness organizations use to make their profits. She describes how advertizing in developing countries affects the consumption demands. i.e. advertising coke and chips when people are already providing their own chicken and eggs. She describes how 'technology' is not necessarily a great help to a developing country, especially if it puts men out of work and pushes them off their land, so that the technology-seller can make a profit.

In another chapter called "planned scarcity" she describes how American

Now tell us the one about the white people getting indigestion.



grain producers manipulate prices and foodstocks which have resulted in huge profits. By creating a panic about grain shortages, when the wheat produce was the second highest on record, they managed to increase grain export prices enormously. She names names, and states facts and figures of how it was done, and the effects.

George also discusses the U.N. and World Bank and their roles in the 'aid' projects.

When discussing the myths about hunger, she tells us how natural disasters are blamed, but not responsible for world hunger. She also discusses the population myth. She helps to abolish he myths about the 'ignorant peasant' . Despite the names, facts and figures, the book is very readable. Its conversat-

ional, argumentative style infects the reader with the same anger the author has. Susan does not claim to have the last word on hunger: she admits she may be wrong in some of her theories, Her aim is to get you aware of and thinking about the problems and the explanations which the developed world, i.e. your gorvernment, will give you.

To keep you from getting completely infuriated and frustrated, Susan gives suggestions as to what you can do, and whom you can contact. She even has a few examples of good things being done.

For \$3.25 it's one of the best educators about development without reference to Marxist or liberal ideological battles. And for those of you who are anti-American government there's some great ammunition.

## YOUTH HORROR! conference as a whole. The topics dis-

## Viner chokes



How would you like to be given a three day all expenses paid holiday in the nation's capital, with sightseeing tours, games to play, a lunch at the Press Club, a formal dinner with Patrick Cook as the guest speaker, and the opportunity to (supposedly) tell the government what to snow-job, of which more later. do. Wouldn't be too bad, would it? This is what happened earlier this month, (2nd-5th Oct), to 120 'young people' from 'all over Australia' at the first 'National Youth Conference'. The Minister for Employment and Youth Affairs uate because, according to a publication entitled 'Youth Affairs Newsletter', he wished to 'learn more about the outlook of young Australians'. The steering committee for the conference consisted of a Melbourne solicitor (and young person) named Graham Allan; the Executive Director of the National Youth Council (who is not quite so young) who is called tell you whether it was a wild drunken Michael Cusack; a fellow called David Merritt who is president of the Youth Affairs Council of Australia (and a not very young Christian); a 2nd year BSc student with the unfortunate name of James Bilios (who looks quite young); an ex real estate salesman and farmer claim to fame is that he is pres ident of the Australian Council of Rural Youth (and he doesn't seem very young); and last, but not least, the NSW Young Liberals.

A pretty impressive line up. Not one female person, no-one under 20, no unemployed, no schoolkids, no-one from the left. Still, you say, this is only a steering committee. True enough. But things rapidly got worse. There were 120 delegates. 80 of these were representing the 80 official 'youth groups' that the Government recognises, groups such as Apex, Young Liberals, the Scout movement, and, to be fair, the Unemployed Workers' Union, It would, however, be

fair to say that the bulk of the 80 invited delegates were a conservative middle class and not very young lot, being, for the most part, administrators and the like. Some, of course, were fiery enogh to treat the conference as something of a

The other 40 delegates were selected by a system called the 'Youthline Phone-In', which is reasonably self explanatory. Suffice it to say that one wonders whether a more satisfactory system could not be devised. Be that as it may, these delelan Viner caused the conference to event- gates were probably a more representative sample of 'young people' than the other lot - but, of course, they were in a considerable minority.

And so to the conference, It all started on Tuesday 2nd, with an evening social, after the delegates had flown, at Government expense to Canberra, I didn't go to the evening social, so I can't orgy or not (though, I must confess, I doubt it). Then, on Tuesday morning, Malcolm Fraser came along and opened the thing, and apart from saying that there would probably be follow-up action financed, said his usual nothing. Some of the delegates were, however, prepared to ask him questions which made him lool more than somewhat uncomfortable, especially when the question of youth unemployment was raised, and one was left with already walked out in protest, but Viner State President of (surprise, surprise) the the impression that Mal was beginning to wish that the damn thing hadn't happened. guestions, all save two being about un-Meanwhile, 150 police were keeping some 50 or so demonstrators so far away from University House (which was the Conference venue) that they were in danger of falling into the lake.

The conference then moved into a plenary session, discussing the place of young people in Australian society, which was followed by the delegates breaking up into workshops of around 15-20 people, at which recommendations were drafted which would be put to the

NATIONAL YOUTH CONFERENCE

cussed were; 'the place of young people

in Australian society'; 'Communication'

ployment'. Hardly an exhaustive catal-

ogue of the problems of youth, and one

which led many Delegates to wonder

what value a three day conference was

in assessing the opinion of youth. The Plenary sessions were addressed by a

Edgely was one such speaker), and about

10 minutes or so were allowed for quest-

ions. After a day or so of this, some of

the less bedazzled of the delegates were

beginning to think that the highly struct-

ured nature of the conference was intend-

ed to make it as hard as possible to get

anything done. This was also being debat-

ed through Wednesday night by some of

the massive army of departmental administrators, who, it is reported, became very

tired and emotional in the bar at Uni

House, and proceeded to argue about

who was going to cop the blame. This,

of course, because things had not been going smoothly. After Mal had left, a

group of teenage unemployed marched in

demanding to be heard, and not treated

as though they were non-existent (which

latter appears to be the Government line)

roy in Melbourne, and were active in

cerns itself with helping the poor and

to exclude outsiders. So it goes.

underprivileged. They weren't permitted

to stay, however, as the Conference voted

On Wednesday night, Mal and

Tammy put on a Bar-B-que at the Lodge

for the delegates, which was washed out.

The only person to be searched was the

Ione ACT Unemployed Workers Union

delegate, and someone who was taking

food to some protesters outside the Lodge

was arrested for illegally parking his car.

He had to be bailed out, and was, of

from the Fraser Government.

course, fingerprinted, etc. Social Justice

ilar vein the next day, with plenary sess-

ions, workshops, etc., until lunchtime,

when everyone was taken over to the

National Press Club for lunch. The Nat-

ional press Club had been invited to hold

one of their luncheons for Viner, but had

refused, so the Government footed the

bill. Some 50 or so demonstrators were

lined up across the road, and 20 or so

ing food, and listened to Viner say that

the Government had developed a new

'Transition Policy', which would train

young people in 'the skills and experience

persons while this was going on would be

benefit was not designed for this purpose'.

This new policy would make'. . . . unem-

ployment, in the sense of idleness at the

alternative'. In other words, no dole for

those aged between 15 and 19. Lovely,

At this, the conference went bananas.

Some of the more radical delegates had

immediately faced a barrage of hostile

employment. One young woman asked

'What can you do to help us?', a quest-

ion which Viner was unable to answer.

As the Financial Review of Friday 5th proclaimed 'Viner cops battering at

That night, a considerably subdued

Viner sat through dinner at which Patrick

Cook depicted him as the man who sets

dogs onto the unemployed. By this time,

he too may have been wishing that he'd

never heard of the NYC. Reports from

youth conference'.

community's expense, an unacceptable

the family,, since 'the Unemployment

needed to get a job'. He also said that the people who would support the young

Inside the club, delegates ate appall-

police were keeping them there.

The conference continued in a sim-

youth work run by the Brotherhood of

St Lawrence, a Catholic group which con-

These people had come from Fitz-

Board or by an individual, (Michael

(or how to tell the Government what you want); and 'Education, Training and Em-

within the Department were maintaining that heads were beginning to roll, basically because the publicity the conference was getting was ghastly. The 'Canberra Times' lead with the dole cuts story on Friday, and it was becoming apparent that there were enough concerned people at the conference to keep the issue of Youth Unemployment well to the fore, despite the attempts of many 'moderate' delegates to have the matter dropped. The conference resolved to recommend that TEAS and the Dole should be lifted to the poverty line, and as the NPC demonstrated, were unanimously opposed to any dole cutbacks. Whether or not the Government will be prepared to act on these resolutions, however, remains to be seen. It seems very unlikely.

The conference finally ended on Friday, with the delegates jetting off home. A piece of graffitti in the conference hall seems to sum up the general feeling: 'No gathering of human beings is ever a complete failure - but this one got close. 'The thing is reputed to have cost around \$150,000 at least, though one is inclined to think that it may well have been considerably more. It achieved very little, save to entertain a couple of hundred people fairly lavishly. It would have given very little insight into the thoughts of youth, save for the single issue of youth unemployment, and it cost heaps. Even as a PR 'exercise by the government it was a dismal flop, with the media either ignoring the whole thing (as 'The Australian' did) or by bucketing Viner. Perhaps a better, though less spectacular method of soliciting information would be by using a national youth opinion survey, but one is inclined to think that Youth Affairs is a department that the Government will probably try to forget about.

Charles Livingstone.

0 National Youth Conference 54 Woroni Vol. 31 No.14 Page 5

1 581,9

### Who Controls the Environment?

Cast your minds back to November 1976. On the tenth day of that month, Mr Kevin Newman, the Minister for Environment, Housing and Community Affairs made a Ministerial Statement in the House of Representatives. The statement dealt with the question of sand mining on Fraser Island, and the report of the Fraser Island Environmental Inquiry. In this statement, Mr Newman informed the House took exception to this remark, because on 12 Nov- that the Government may have thought that the that the recommendations of the Inquiry would be ember, 1976, the Department of the Prime Ministacted upon, and that sandmining on the Island would cease as of the 31 December, 1976. This statement, of course, brought jubiliation to many environmentalists throughout Australia, and the world, as indeed it might, since the Fraser Government has given environmentalists no cause for hope. That, however, is somewhat irrelevant (as usual. The next day, Mr Malcolm Fraser, the Prime Minister, was asked by Mr Millar, the Member for Wide Bay, (Q'ld)

. . . Will he give an assurance that the Federal Government on behalf of the people of Australia for whom Fraser Island is being preserved, will accept full responsibility for the financial loss to and disruption of life Ar Fraser replied in part by stating that

... I would only emphasise again that the licences which were subject to the inquiry. Companies taking that kind of action are doing sidering the massive amount of environmental so at their own risk.

made available to Woroni that D.M. M inerals

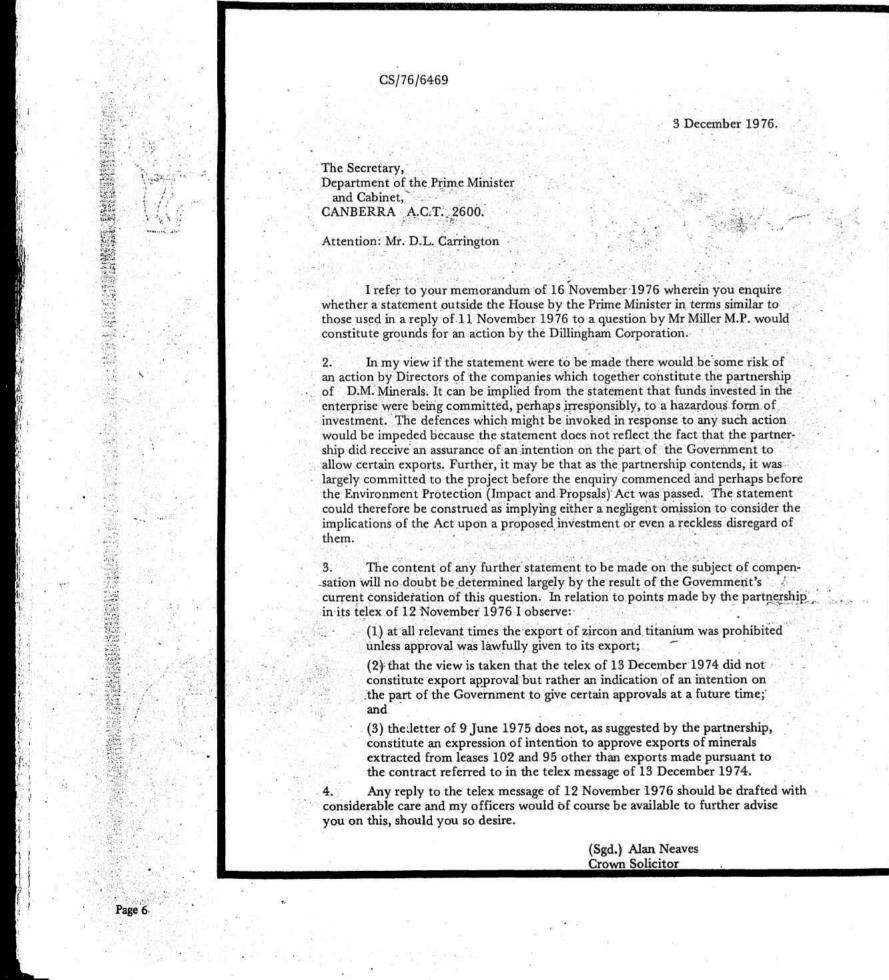
er and Cabinet received a Telex from the partnership, which appears to have been less than happy with what it perceived as the dramatic shift in the important question raised is that matters of this Government's position. In fact, the P.M. was concerned enough at the Telex to request an opinion from the then Crown Solicitor, Mr Alan Neaves. This letter is reproduced below. We understand that legal action was taken by the companies later, Government of Australia should be able to make in order to obtain 'sufficient' compensation for what they saw as the Government reneging on its deal with the company. The Telex of 13 December 1974, (referred to in the letter) is unfortunate and thorough environmental approach to questly not available to us, but it would appear that this Telex gave the Company little joy, and neither, this case, is fair neither to companies nor, and would it appear, does the letter of 9 June 1974, though the company obviously appears to have hestyle of those people affected by the decision? lieved otherwise, with the election of the Fraser Government in December 1975.

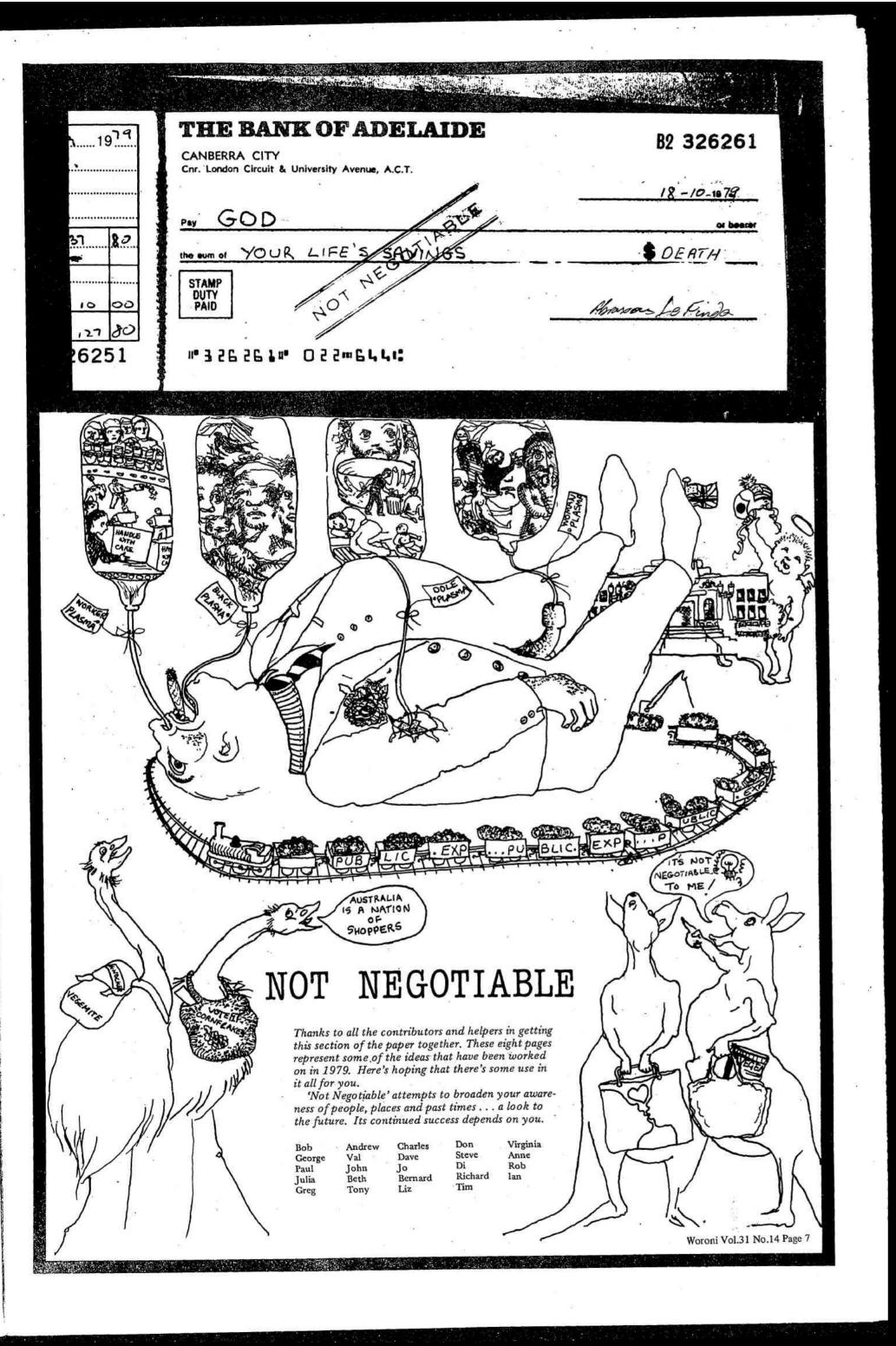
This letter does raise some interesting questcompanies pursued these matters under export ions. Why was the company so sure that it would be allowed to continue operations, especially conevidence to the contrary? - Why did they take It would appear, from a letter which has been such strong exception to the remarks made by Mr Fraser on 11 November 1975? It is possible inquiry would have made different recommendations, and advised the company accordingly, but this is obviously pure speculation; at any rate, the kind should be raised long before the operations have started, and indeed before any company has been given any hope at all that mining may be permitted. Further, it is to be hoped that the decisions such as this without companies being able to apply untoward pressure to the contrary. This can only be achieved with a comprehensive ions such as this. The present system, at least in more importantly, the people of Australia..

Charles Livingstone.

8 . I.

120.03

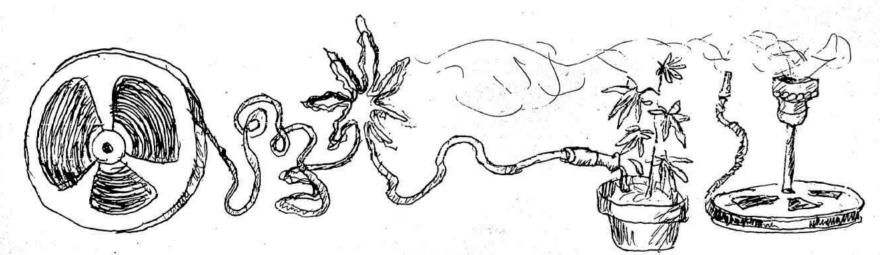




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STAVIN AWAKE Andrew James Copyright 1978 NOT NEGOTIA work is hard to get can't a frord D stayin u . wake we.l wakeen up be dammed and where do I more CHORUS barey learnin' nothing from your just cunt stand feeling that i may get the 10 & SU NENT WELK SEE NU ROHANCE W SHEELING & IF I WAS A WOHBAT IN JUT Second verse DIG A HELE Wondering where I'll be my state-of-mind by half past three Depends on what I do maybe the fat I try to chew or in the bath I'll lay me down in the bath try hard to drown Playin' with me toys makin' playin' noises while I'm playin' with me toys again, and again Dressed and fully plastered today was a disaster Ask the wife where do I stand, she says Waken shit be damned and stoppin' awake well I just can't stand. Baby what's become of me, well I'm learning.... Chorus

THE CANNABIS TAPES by Don Pederich



As far back as 1973, on this placid campus some fiend painted 'Free Dope' stencils on every available wall and path. A bit further back, (1894 in fact), the 'Report of the British East India Commission' decided that 'the moderate use of hemp drugs is practically attended by no evil results at all'. Then again, George Washington, in his wisdom, was avidly growing the stuff in 1765, at about the same time as the State of Virginia imposed penalties on those who did not produce it. To keep the historians happy, one might note that the Chinese were busily printing thousands of copies of the world's first book, back in 770 A.D., on paper composed entirely of Cannabis sativa.

But such history seems a bit irrelevant

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today when those who wish to smoke the odd joint or two either pay enormous prices (and risk beino busted), or grow their own (and take agreater risk of being busted); when glaucoma sufferers the world over are denied what is potentially one of the most effective known medicines and when forests are being stripped for woodchips to make paper inferior to that produced from cannabis. And when the recent South Australian Royal Commission feels that 'one of the striking features of the cannabis debate - (is) - the gap between the evidence and widely held beliefs.' It is obvious that the attention paid to cannabis as a 'dangerous' drug during this century must rate as one of the most ludicrous scenarios ever witnessed. No personal

experience of dope, nor any amount of scientific investigation, can support the "Reefer Madness' theories of the 1930's, yet our present laws are still based on them, and successive waves of equally ridiculous theories brought forward to replace them. (Not to mention that 1) these laws were first enacted in the U.S. as a racist reaction to Mexican minorities, and 2) they are perpetuated internationally in the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs 1961, when, by simple scientific and medical definition, cannabis is not a narcotic.)

The fact remains however, in spite of since 1894 deciding otherwise (with one

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ed in the law as a dangerous drug and users treated as criminals; a situation, which, in light of the evidence, is quite indefensible. And for those who feel it to be an insignificant issue today, it does seem strange that the vast majority of dope convictions fall on the unemployed and low income groups, and that wider police powers and ASIO powers are frequently justified on the grounds of stopping drug trafficking.

So what's been happening? Numerous groups around the world (including the Clear Light Society in Japan ??!) have been campaigning for cannabis law reform, and, especially in the U.S., with some sucevery major government-sponsored inquiry cess. These groups have also now formed an international lobby aiming at having notable exception)\*; that cannabis is treat- cannabis removed from the 1961 Single

## **'OWED TO INCEST'**

My father is dying. My father is dead. The physical is diseased and it won't be long before he is cast to the Earth Mother for her worms to etch out survival, on his rotting flesh. The Real father is suffering me and my sisters the horror of perpetual rebirth. The insidious power He threatening, curious, in drunken oblivion, has to manifest Himself in the being of men and thus inflict his poisonous shadow on the souls of me and my sisters and red bitterness and pain, reflect in their devour what life we have left.

I am not a parasite. I will not fall to his feet in lust of His acceptance. I see many of my sisters cast under His spell, clinging to His last breath. His last wish, in a never ending struggle for acceptance. They clamour to His body, forsaking their own; they surrender their souls, their hopes, their love, in one last desperate attempt that He might free them. He only has only the power to imprison them. The freedom of my sisters will only be gained at the expense of His power. I am threatening His power because I am a lesbian.

In my idyllic world, I can move among women, with women, to any space where His shadow lies dormant. It flares, spitting words to make us cringe in terror, but we are strong, we can subdue it. We want to eradicate it but it slinks off to a stronger base where it can muster strength and lick its bruised ego. But I am still strong in the love of my sisters. When I leave my idyllic world to

grow elsewhere, I muster courage and ideals, pack them tightly in my head in the hope that my body will not weaken when I meet Him. I am scared, as I walk inside. It reeks of His vile condescension, lechery and power. The women sit huddled at his tables, laughing, tense, conscious of His every move. I sit beside the women I know. They are consciously obliv ious of me, as if waiting for a direct confrontation with Him. I watch intently, as they speak of Him in awe, distaste, respect, forever negating themselves. They emphasise His passion and their honour at having it bestowed on them. They speak His language; 'sheilas, cunts, molls, chics, babes', defining each other with these sexual descriptions. Like Him they judge each other on the sexual perform-

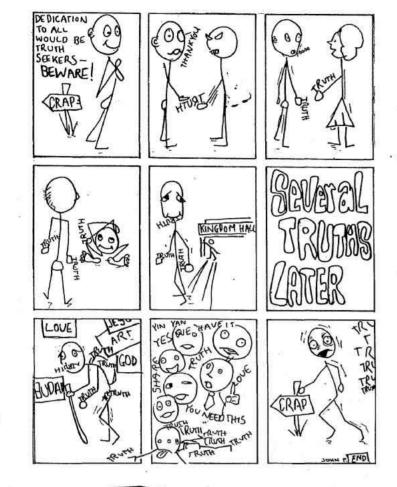
ances, attractions, and acceptance that He experiences with them. Of course I must be distainfully observed or go unnoticed if I have rejected this form of slavery and imprisonment.

He stares across the bar at me; interrogating me at first opportunity. The accept it but the others don't. They women sit by, feeding His strength; hat-



of the subservient position held by All women. I do not fall, but ignorance has made Him rise, in the eyes of all but me. I leave; an enigma. They know that I'm different. The young women

must pin a label to me. I retreat from the thresholds of His power in the hope





eyes. They wait for my downfall in eager of a temporary escape, but He is malignanticipation; it will mean a reinforcement ant in their home. Blood sisters reek of His stench. His words came pounding through the television, easily implanting themselves in the already cancerous regions of their souls. I fight with Him, draining myself of all supplies. I will not resort to the indulgence of tears. I will

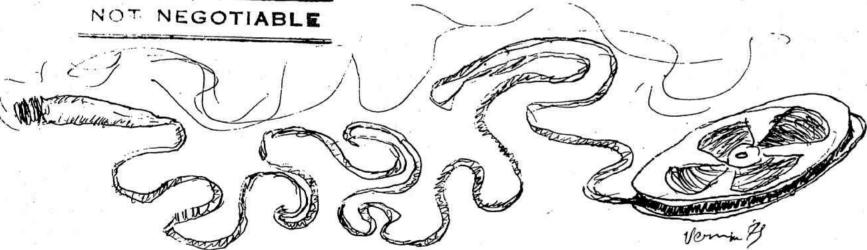
> paint. I paint 'Sisters'. She looks at me in the same way she did when I told her I had 'crabs'. then laughed. I do not want to see her as a mother, but as a sister. She draws on our past to remind me that I am her daughter. Her daughter the lesbian. That is all. I'm also unemployed. Isn't that more important.

> Slowly His shadow is creeping into my soul, jeering at my attempts to be strong and refuse Him the weaking of my spirit. I begin to cry in a fit of frustration, questioning why? Am I too late? Have my sisters become so entrenched in His being that I am now a laughable alien to them?

I have had to negate myself by being silent. Not only the ever present physical threat of violence by Him, but through the real death of my own father power. In his life he has digested most of what He creates, projects and perpetuates and we have all suffered at His hands and mouth. Tom between the masochistic obligation of love, and my hate, I am a prisoner in his dominions, until he dies. That does not stop the fact that All women are prisoners, even the strongest of sisters; prisoners of a gut love tradition.

His links are painfully being broken and sister links joyfully being forged, but only for some. With the consummation of each marriage, each act of physical and mental violence against women, each act of discrimination against women on the grounds of their sex, and the perpetual negation of Her Self and Her Sisters, the shackles become heavier and more permanent.

I am fighting side by side with my sisters, alone and together, to smash the shackles. I am fighting to free all women from the Oppressor, but Sisters can win no fight if so many women accept their imprisonment and side with Him against us.



groups have waged their own campaigns for several years and have no doubt contributed to the changes in attitude towards dope laws seen in some politicians and in the public as a whole. It is obvious in fact, that the task is to change public opinion, in order to remove the ballot-box fear - that fear being most likely a strong reason behind Des Corcoran's rejection of the South Australian Royal Commission's recommendations. The oft repeated 'not enough evidence' claims are merely a facade - governments have had enough facts at their disposal for years now.

e.g. 'No controlled scientific data have ever been presented to this Department

of safety of the therapeutic use of cannabis' - Commonwealth Director-General of Health, 8 /8/79.

'... and its use in the treatment of nausea accompanying cancer chemotherapy and in the treatment of glaucoma remain promising'

- Technical Information Bulletin, June, 1979 (published by the Commonwealth Department of

Health)

#### C.R.F.A. in Canberra

The Cannabis Research Foundation of Australia has aimed for several years now

formation freely available which would otherwise never reach most people, and to keep up pressure on those making inconsistent statements such as the above. To this end, the C.R.F.A. is now opening an office in Canberra, a fairly obvious place in which to lobby. What is needed now is for those people who are oppressed by the cannabis laws (remember: grow a few plants over summer and there's a reasonable chance of being charged with dealing - you then become the dreaded 'pusher' that everyone hates), to help the campaign and do something towards changing some of the worst laws we at present are forced to live with. The office is located upstairs in the O'Connor shopping centre, on the

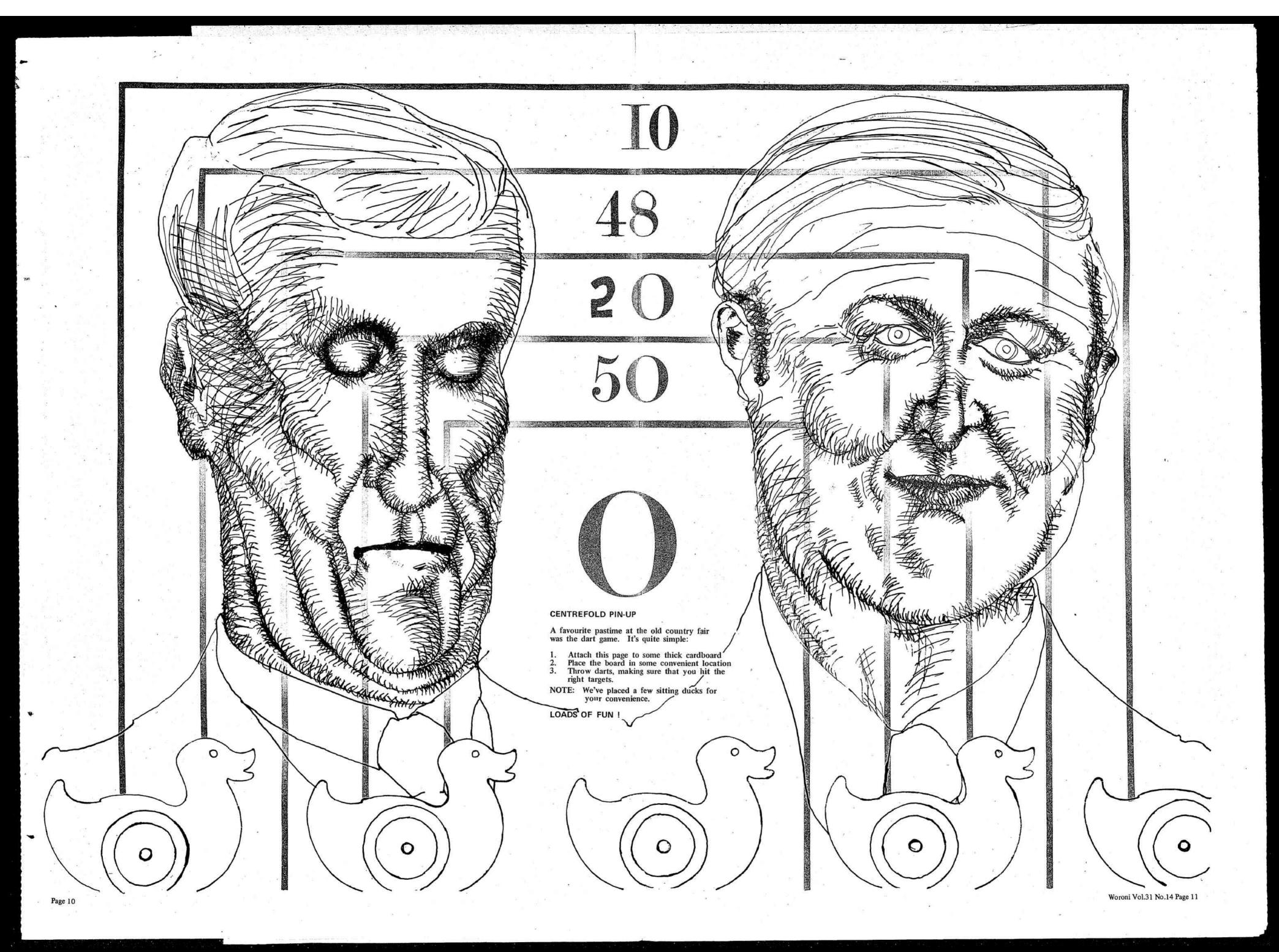
materials (e.g. desks, bookshelves, cupboards, etc.) to set up, as well as finance and, most importantly, energy.

The C.R.F.A. can also be contacted at P.O. Box 1145, Canberra City, A.C.T.

So, if you think the laws need change, come and give us a hand; and if you think they should stay as they are (or even get tougher), then come and find out what the dope lobby is on about. Because despite what readers of the Women's Weekly may be led to believe, Dr Hardin-Jones is not the authority on marijuana.

\* The exception is (wait for it) "The Marihuana-Hashish Epidemic and Its Impact on U.S. Securiety (1974)"

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Along with overseas stirrings of interest in the philosophy of 'real democracy' (new journals in Britain, Canada, and elsewhere, police harassment which is always a positive sign, and numerous gatherings and 'events' in various places, including the resurgence of 'self-management' unionism in Spain) there are signs that anarchism is on the upswing again in Australia. Recent public meetings in Sydney and Melbourne testify to this as does the burst of publishing, especially of anarcho-feminist newspapers in Sydney, and the continuing activities of self-management and libertarian groups in Brisbane.

Canberra also has had an active anarchist presence for some years (at least) but little in the way of an anarchist group, though some anarcho-feminists were active as a university-based group and organised a National Conference. Many of the most progressive activists have been devotees of horizontal organisation and flexible, informal proceedings, and many struggles have shown these anarchic characteristics.

# ANARCHY in .- TACT

Still, it has not been good enough. Quite apart from failing to greening the city with democratic structures, anarchists in this benighted town have rarely been able to provide support and/or understanding for one another. But, being aware of the inter-relatedness of the need to work on one's own psychology of powerlessness at the same time as confronting some or all of the manifestations of repression in the wider world, local believers have been working in a number of not-always-visible ways on themselves and on what they believe.

Suddenly, a group of 25 or so materialised a few weeks back, and quite clearly many who could have been there were not, so it was a very useful start to the process of strengthening networks and identifying issues for discussion. This gathering was helped along by coinciding, almost, with publication of my 'Reader of Australian Anarchism -1886-1896' which I hope will do two things -1. provide a closerto-home historical background for Australian libertarians, and allow us to draw on the insights and vigor of people more a part of our cultural context than Kopotkin, Goldman, etc; and

2. provide discussion points for groups and individuals about the more practical implications of thinking anarchically.

The first night's discussion was a fairly general one. The second one was specifically focussed on 'Refugees', which topic Brian Martin introduced. This produced a more wide-ranging discussion than first seemed likely and produced the need to look at 'Violence' more particularly. So, our next meeting will do just that.

It is hoped before the October 6 (Public) Conference on 'Canberra, Energy and People' that the anarchy group will make time to discuss the libertarian response to the (alleged) energy crisis and will play its inevitably significant role in opposing the economic managers and the exploiters with a coalition of forces interested in community ownership and control of energy resources. This Conference could I think be particularly important. Certainly it is of interest for the anarchists and a test as well.

see article on 'Canberra, Energy and People'

Footnote: However with exams taking up a lot of time now, it is proposed to hold over future Anarchist meetings to 1980. This year has seen the beginnings of the rebirth of the movement in Canberra. Next year should see it becoming firmly established.

NOT NEGOTIABLE

RUMBLE

IRUMBLE.

Bob James,

## Women & Art ~

The registry of women artists exists for the benefit of all women involved in the arts in the A.C.T.

The registry has been functioning since early this year. As yet we have no space in which to house R.O.W.A., so meetings are held at the homes of members. We have sixty registered and twenty financial members, who come together through a common interest in art and with the aim of overcoming bias towards women in this field.

The registry has lots of plans for the future which include a large exhibition to be held in March next year — a multi-arts exhibition — and the compilation of an organized and effective slide library. Although at present it seems that most of the members are involved in the visual arts, we are eager to include more actors, poets, musicians, etc. . . We come together to discuss art-related issues, to review and criticize each others work and to strengthen our feelings about ourselves as artists.

R.O.W.A. aims at making art an intrinsic part of a woman's life, whether she be student, a woman working in domestic isolation, a professional artist, an art educator or purely interested in art concepts, the exploration of female sensibility and sharing the art experience.

If you would like to know more about the registry and the date of our next meeting, you can ring one of the following numbers:

48 8070 and ask for Kathy

47 6341 and ask for Jahna or Anne.

## energy mania

Poor building design and inadequate public transport are two reasons why Canberra residents are being particularly hit by rising oil prices and uncertain supply.

This and many other suggestions were put to a one day public conference recently organised by the Canberra and South East Region Environment Centre.

On the bright side, it was pointed out that Canberra was soon to be connected to the natural gas pipeline which could supply cheap energy for heating and cooking for many years if Australia's vast natural gas reserves were not sold off to other energy hungry countries by state governments looking for a "auick quid".

Tone Wheeler from the CCAE School of Environmental Design described ways in which future buildings

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IF THERE WERE ANY TRUTH TO THE THEORY OF BIOLOGICAL EVOLUTION, HUMANS WOULD HAVE, LONG AGO BECOME A GIANT SIZED STOMACH.

could be designed to make best use of solar energy. Streets can be planned to give as many houses as possible a northerly aspect.

Transport for food is another way that Canberrans are paying high fuel bills. Mark Jullien, a local permaculture advocate listed a variety of foods growing wild or unused on public land around Canberra. Pine nuts are certainly a delicacy that few Canberra people appreciate though many use the fruit that otherwise rots on the ground in

For Canberra people coping with the highest cost of living in the country, energy conservation is one way of cushioning the effects of price increases.

JOHN P



177 - 1 - 1 - A

1 - E

. .

saw his shoes before his easel, and the feet bare of that brushed body, and thought it odd when all the other figures were well shod;

Perhaps alone to Agrippa we should leave such tamperings with creation, I believe; and yet, the Greeks would have us search beyond

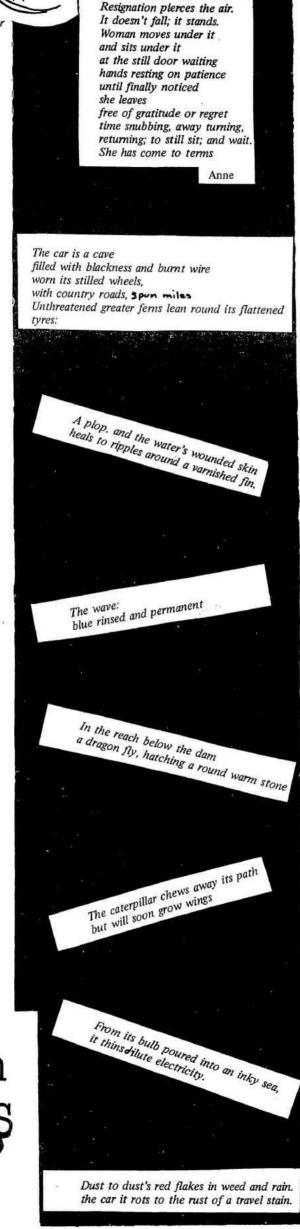
the knowledge that bold doubts has for us found He shows how art will artists still survive

when Lucca from his sorcery I revive; And although, alas, he's but an historian's note he's heroic in repose, if an anecdote.

What do you need? What will you fan from the dawn's ash? The day tunes its bird calls the river lies unruffled through the glass a truck beats the time of its crossing on the iron bridge: Your bone moves but you cannot speak its prophecies cannot free utterance from your blood's tonque: That is your need the words of a fate your poetry's fata morgana an island to which you steer its groves of eucalypts singing with oracles: Darkness is gone washed into the fish gut sea What will you do with the shadows that remain?



Soon to be published



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. . .

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National Library of Australia

Flock settled from a cloudless sky, the cockatoo coat a leafless tree

Butterflies flower on the offshore breeze; petals that fall with the sea's green leaves.

The soldier ant,

gripping its blade of grass

Black ants on the breadboard: Black shadows of crumbs

Black cat in the sun;

fur and shadow all one



The girls were known to hitchhike, and Lori was particularly prone to this mode of transportation that both had been warned about.

"What about sex?" Chief Harbolt

ed.

Helen Caputo might not have attracted Death to her if she had been less shapely, less attractive. She might have avoided it if she had darted for the lighted street ahead at the first sound of the heavy, quickening footsteps behind her. Helen turned around, feeling the first surge of fear. She intended to say something-anything-and that way when she realized she had made a mistake.

Helen twisted indignantly against the outrageous assault. She clawed out with her long fingernails, she kicked with all her might, she rained weak punches against the man's chest. Helen never got a glimpse of a marine uniform. She didn't see, either, that with this man sex was a matter of life or death.

AAP.AP sotaliste picture

Mary Vincent, now fitted with artificial hands, pictured at her home in Las Vegas recently. A rapist cut off her hands and left her for dead a year ago on Thursday.

· · · · ·

wife. "I realized the Lord wasn't going give me many more years of sex enjoys and I made up my mind not to waste them on that blubber my wife had turned into."

otherwise. The rape scene is in the film. One of the men told me, 'Well, rape turns some men on.'" Aljean Harmetz in her quest itst why the rape scene has become an ugly movie trend found a producer who told her flatly, "We give the people what they want to sec."

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......

soft, curling hair flowing to her shoulders, a lovely com-plexion and beautiful, even features: a stanning figure— , but why go on? She was perfection and he was overwhelmed; ties didn't appear to have been disturb-

When he left his hotel room that July morning no one would suspect the tall, goodlooking marine possessed such a sinister background. No one would suspect, either, that behind his smiling mask was a mind pre-occupied with an ugly, evil thought-rape! THESE EXTRACTS ARE FROM

DETECTIVE MAGS ; THERE ARE OVER 12 DIFFERGNT MAGAZINES MASQUERADING UNDER THE GUISE OF DEFENDING LAW ANIS DROER \*95% RAPE CONTENT!

death in a New York subway! TIABLE \* HE COULDN'T keep from looking ar her She was every-

thing he had ever dreamed of -- a beautiful astrolonde, with asked.



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## The Amusing Arschole-



It was dark, and a sultry latenight wind rattled the keys of his decrepit typewriter. He glanced at the clock ticking solemnly and monotonously behind him. In a few short hours it would be dawn, and the next day was deadline day. Moaning softy to himself, he clawed at the desktop untii he was in a vaguely upright position. "I'd better stop frigging about and write this bloody review then" he murmured.

Hello readers, hello. My editors, who stand over me like ministering angels (with baseball bats concealed in their wings) have told me with illdisguised relief that this is to be the last column from me for this year. My brain, for indeed I have an organ that could pass as a brain in a poor light, spun at the time. What had I done? What unwritten law had I transgressed? What sacrilege had I unwittingly committed? But then, with a friendly cudgel blow to the temple, Livingstone THE YEAR'S BEST ALBUMS

. .

told me that this issue was to be the final one for 1979. The last one. The end. No more. My tears spilled onto the layout sheet before me.

What could 1 do to mark this momentous occasion with due respect? When would I stop asking rhetorical questions and get on with it? AT the point of desperation, I turned to the nearest editor-thing. It snarled and gibbered at me in an unfriendly manner. "What will I do?" I wailed. "Why not drop a "Top Ten Albums for 1979" as you, with your questionable wit, see them?" it replied. And so I did.

Top Tens are a revolting idea. I like them not at all. It smacks of "Desert Island Discs" or repellent commercial radio stations. Who am I, a mere music correspondent, to question the whims and caprices of my superiors? But soft! There had been 13 'Woroni's' until now. That meant 13 reviews. One of them was a bunch of totally fictitious singles, one was of a real single that deserved only scorn, and one was of a live concert. That left ten albumbs. Was I to merely reiterate what I had done this past year and call it a "Top Ten"? After beating my forehead with a small, thick, plank that I keep especially for the purpose, I decided, as the blood trickled down my cheeks, to write about ten albums that appeared this year, and not necessarily ones that I had dealt with in these august pages. Each one of -them is worth crawling five miles over broken glass to obtain, or at least listen to. They won't stop the bleeding, but they are nonetheless good. They are not listed in any order of merit.

1. Public Image Ltd. The face of the 80's? Perhaps not, but the former J. Rotten and friends churn out a riveting assembly of throbbing, angst-filled noise. Great for dispersing straight dinner-guests.

2. Siouxsie and the Banshees – "The Scream" The face of the 80's? Perhaps not, but the former Sex Pistols groupie and friends curn out an eerie collection of metallic, angst-filled noise. Great for alarming the neighbours. The Australian pressing includes the excelleng "Hong Kong Garden". Ignore what Meldrum says about it bein being a disco hit.

3. Stiff Little Fingers – "Inflammable Material". The face of the 80's.? Perhaps not, but Jake Burns and friends belt out high-energy songs unequalled by by anything this side of the first Clash album and "Never Mind the Bollocks". A gem.

4. X Ray Specs – "Germfree Adolescence". The face of the 80's. Perhaps . . . look, NOW do you see why I don't like this sort of thing? Top Ten indeed. Who do they think they are? . . . Enough, enough. Poly Styrene (see elsewhere this issue) and a sadly defunct version of the band with some excellent pop, all about lovely lovely consumer society. This album tells why some people go mad in Belconnen Mall. Sociologically important. (Wot?)

5. The B-52's. Sheer madness, but it's brilliant. You may well have heard the single "Rock Lobster". The rest is as good, if not better. Addictive. Keep out of the reach of small children. Resurrected 60's trash pop, but pisses all over its ancestors.

6. Talking Heads — "Fear of Music' Somewhat more intellectual perhaps, but nevertheless, one of the ten best records of the year (so far) in my opinion. May take a little getting used to if you are not famili r with the Heads work, and less direct than the first two albums, but unique.

7. Brian Eno – "Taking Tiger Mountain (by strategy)", "Another Green World". A tie for re-release of the year. Both of these records are astonishing by dint of the new ground they cover. A bit oblique at first perhaps, but they grow on you, The first is alien pop, and the second is totally different, being a set of "sonic pictures".

8. David Bowie – "Lodger". Another parasitical record. Diverse and a little b bit bewildering mayhap, but the more | I listen to it, the more absorbed I get.

9. La Dusseldorf – "Viva". An album that poverty prevented me from getting hold of, and thus reviewing in full. German "Neumusik", but not in the least cold or dull. Strangely inspiring. Sadly, it is rather hard to come by, but if you get the chance, it really deserves attention. You can dance to most of it too.

10. This space is reserved for the album of your choice. That's very fair, is it not?

The deed is done. I stagger into the 'Woroni' office. A drooling editorthing snatches the typescript from my quivering hand and i fall a-swooning to the filthy floor. This is the end. Hail and farewll, dear reader, it saddens me to come to this. O cruel Fate! Thou hast laid me low! Adieu ... ad ... GAAAARRRRGGGGGHHHHK

(Silly sod. - Eds.)

# rockpile vile!

DAVE EDMUNDS AND NICK LOWE AT THE UNION.

Inexplicably, the evening of Tuesday the 10th of this month found over 500 people milling around the Union Court. I was one of them. In some sort of divine musicological orientation we were all facing the closed doors of the Union Building. Despite this homage the doors remained closed until well past eight o'clock. Whence the doors finally opened it took yours truly half an hour of milling, mulling and murmuring around to discover that there was in fact one door for students and another for others. Many others, alas, discovered this information too late and actually CAME IN THE WRONG DOOR (god forbid!) They were summarily relegated to the horde outside. Forty-five minutes after arriving I finally found myself inside and Four bucks poorer (it's 4 with a capital 'F' if you are as poor as the average editor or indeed the average student). Inside I found the bar crowded, dry seating space (on the floor) non-existent, and the atmosphere already thick enough to carve. So, I left. I didn't go very far however, simply upstairs to sink two jugs and hence, make myself even poorer. I was now in a frame of mind to enjoy the best and the worst the 'refectory' could offer. I returned, my second entrance being much facilitated by a small dellible blue star stamped just behind my middle digit.

Standing room only and 'Mental as Anything' were already well into a very clean, very tight set of very 'safe' rock n'roll. Only last year I was watching these boys in an Oxford Street pub in Sydney. On that occasion I was jammed between the bar and the bass guitarist. I got sprayed with sweat from pogoing 'punks' jammed in all around, the floor was awash with broken glass and beer and enterprising headbangers were taking to those Australian bar room tiles with a vengeance they truly deserved. Raw gutsy sort of stuff

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VI SET PL DY, 12.09 monor

and Tuesday night showed the band had left it all a long way behind. It's sad I guess but it seems that's the price you pay for being on Countdown these days. 'The nips were getting bigger' and the Union crowd like it that way (obviously there were many aspiring Meldrums amongst them). They left the stage after this number and the people called for more. They didn't get it. The crowd hummed around me, obviously well primed: I, myself, was finding it very difficult to stand up, having imbibed far too much amber liquid. I sat down on the floor (something for which my best black corduroys will never forgive me). Staring through the forest of meaty legs it occurred to me how few of them belonged to students. Could it be that the well rumoured talents of these soon to be seen English music legends were not enough to warrant the impoverishment of a student income? Had I made a terrible mistake? The first chords of some very slick rock n'roll boomed from the P.A. I rose (with some difficulty) to my feet and within five minutes my fears were confirmed. I was swallowed up in a horrendous blast of revamped 60s nostalgia rock n'roll. The subtle saccharin overtones became too much after 'Girl Talk'. By flaying my arms wildly for several minutes I managed to clear enough space to dance, venting my displeasure through my plastic shoes upon the beer soaked floor. In this way I was almost able

to make up for the total lack of ingenuity in the band through my rhythmic twitching body. Many other people nearby were doing the same though I doubt they were motivated by the same reasons. I noted with suspicion that many were over 25. Refugees from the 60's reliving adolescent fantasies of the seamy swivel hipped kind. I left, disgusted, too drunk to care and very happy that I was under 25. J. 4

# and art service

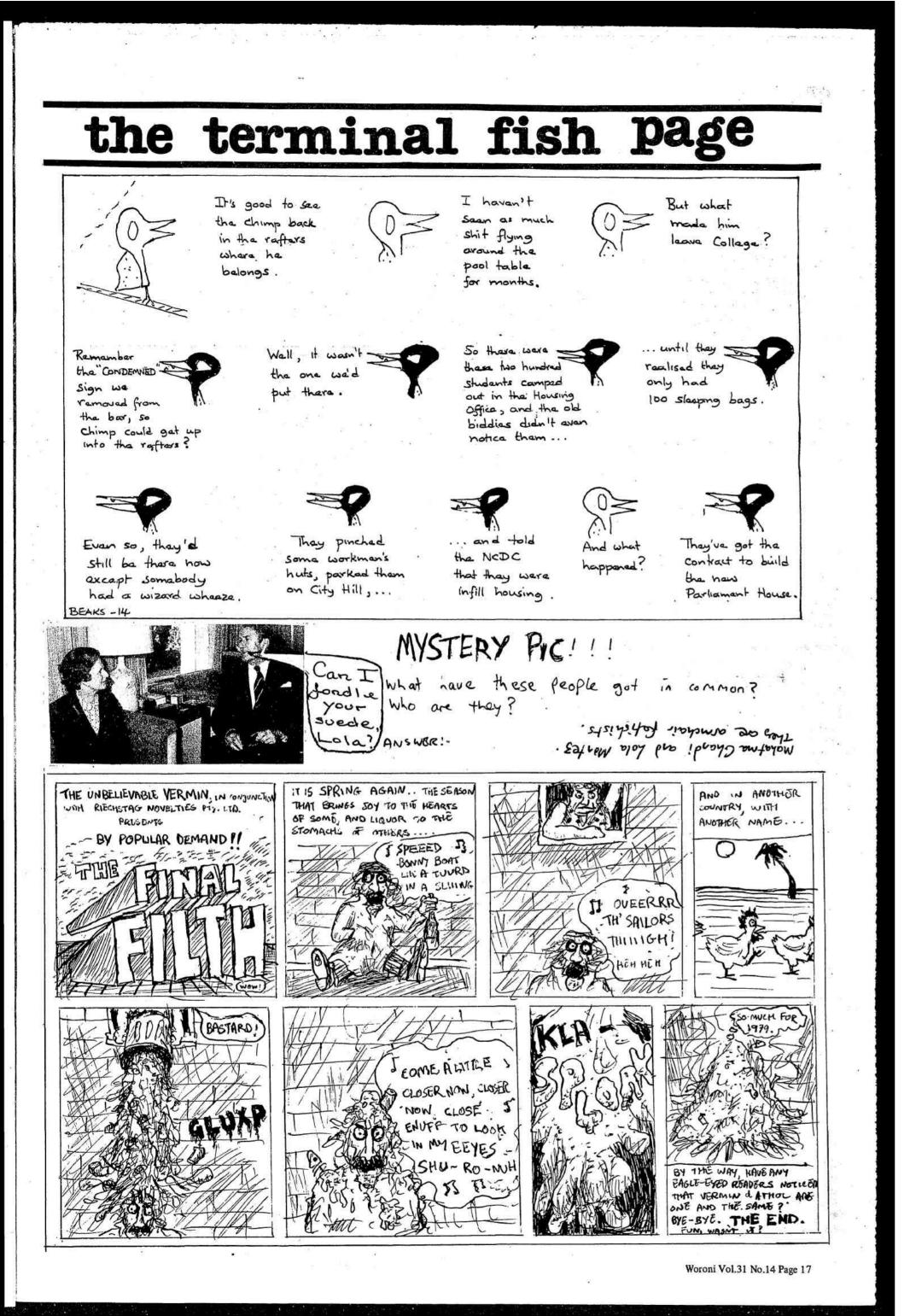
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The Australian Union of Students has researched and compiled a homosaxual research project. The project documents discrimination against gay students and staff in Australian tertiary institutes, presents student attitudes and axperiences, outlines work done by student unions on homosexual rights and gives concrete edvice about how to start a gay group on campus. Cost is \$1.00. Send order and money to A.U.S., 97 Drummond Street, Carlton, Vc. 3053.

Australian Union of Students



National Library of Australia

## BOOK REVIEW

'THE GREEN CITY!' August 1979,

#### by Roger Johnson,

It was probably coincidental that the same week saw the release of Roger Johnson's book 'The Green City' and the public announcement of the Canberra Development Board. But the one complements the other so well, that one is tempted to see a connection.

The book is a snare and a delusion. Full of 'nice, unfussy' drawings of bikepaths, city forests and 'soft' urban landscapes, it manages to pile confusion on confusion, so that it's not surprising that the author, an 'expert' on environmental design, fails to see that he totally misses the point.

Johnson has acknowledged that there is no original idea in the book he should've gone further and agreed that it represents a step backwards. In the 166 pages there is nothing about the problem of the cities, which is the problem of decision-making power, ie. Who makes the decisions and who has to live with the consequences? So much touting and primping with green or 'the wonderful qualities of blue' will not affect the numbers of bodies maimed or lungs blackened by the motor car or its bi-products. Neither will Mr Johnson's suggestions put homeless people into houses or put humanity into Government policy.

It is particularly appropriate to make 78, you say: these remarks from the context of 'The National Capital'. This so-called Garden City is a monument to the motor-car, has at least 5,000 vacant houses, is Mr Johnson's base, accommodates the central government, already wears the sorts of trappings 'The Garden City' suggests and has as well very high levels of suicide, family breakdown, psychiatric disorders, and youth unemployment.

Canberra has bicycle paths, Mr Johnson. But we also have a non-elected NCDC\* for which we pay, an advisoryonly Legislative Assembly, a rash of arrogant, faceless corporate managers making the base for a real breakthrough, but you decisions 'on our behalf' and now an imposed crunch of money-makers, whose on- ure of life, and nowhere acknowledge ly public virtue is their ability to expropriate surplus value better than anyone else. ularly food) and the cities as the place of Whether you wish to spell it out publicly consumption of that life. Sure, let's put or not, Mr Johnson (we know how depend- trees, etc. into our cities, but let's acknow ent you and your kind are on the money- ledge that trees are not just shapes, colors makers for your salary and for your trips overseas) even your book's limited biblio- but are growing things. They have life, graphy contains material on the uselessness they produce end-products, with which of suggesting 'reforms' without taking into we are in a parasitic relationship while account the distribution of power. Why didn't vou?

Johnson left out of his discussion all reference to imbalances in decision-making power because he thought or hoped his ideas for 'greening the city' would prove so rapturously acceptable to the populace, at high and low 'stations of life' that momentum to change in the directions he suggests would be irresistible, especially given the drastic shortages of oil that Mr Johnson expects within 10 to 15 years. So what, Mr Johnson? Your twelve 'easy ways to make our cities more enjoyable'

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VERY MANY BARGAINS

THURSDAY 18th and FRIDAY 19th of OCTOBER.

(summarised p.147) address themselves to social problems (i.e. the things that affect people's enjoyment, especially in cities) only once; that is where you suggest the exploitation of 'residents and the unemployed' as voluntary labor, on page 16. I notice also on page 161, Mr Johnson that your real view of people comes through, especially the people whose struggles you've co-opted to make money from. You say, under 'Implementation' of 'your' ideas:

. . . . . .

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"Implementation will then follow the normal planning procedures . . . Individual or localised protest should be small because the action would be all to the residents advantage."

The same old 'we know best' from the over-paid planners looking for their next university to design, or their next government consultation - for a fee of course. It's clear that Mr Johnson, despite

his talk of 'the barrenness of the incomplete psyche' and the need to green the city in order to rectify this defect (see pages 78 on), has yet not managed to put himself into his own critique. He sound to me like another 'man of the head', someone deeply into words about feelings, not into feelings themselves; he sounds like someone fending off real contact with himself, by talking about the need for real contact with nature. Even your theory is flawed, it seems to me, Mr Johnson; For example, on page

"Like the osprey we are creatures of the world of nature. When we shut out nature by making a huge built-up sprawl of our cities there is a danger that we lose touch with the roots of our existence."

And you can talk about putting trees, water, grass and rocks into urban spaces. but apparently only for decoration, or as technological-fixes (p.88)"for control of temperature, air-quality and sun-glare, for recreation and as a movement and land-use system." This last idea could have been nowhere acknowledge the integrated nat-'the country' as the source of life (particand objects for human entertainment. our cities remain as they are. While you can say that they are distinct and recom-Let's be lenient and suggest that Mr mend (p.147) that 'the city', 'the country' and 'the wilderness' be regarded as separate, then you just don't understand what you're talking about. You have an extraordinary statement on page 84, which crystallises your confusion:

'... he (Ebenezer Howard, 19th century exponent of the 'Garden City' notion) was proposing a fusion of town and country. Town was town and country was country and they were in close proximity to each other.'

ional designer to interpret the word 'fusion' gous to present suburbs, which plan, differently to 'being in close proximity' (I budget for and control their own munidon't see how they could be any other way) cipal services; or see that Howard was emphasising:

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'. . . small-scale settlements, a basically co-operative economy, control by the community of its own development, control by the community of the land values it creates, and the importance of a social environment in which the individual could develop her own ideas and manage her own affairs in co-operation with her neighbours.' (Reference

available, Sexism deliberate.) To return to my earlier allusion, Mr Johnson's suggestions suit a Canberra Development Board exactly, Mr Muir, Mr Cusack, Mr Tieck, Mr Service, Mr Daniels and Mr Powell\* will undoubtedly give us trees which are actually in the ground not in buckets, rocks with bronze statues in them, walls of 'saturated color, and windows surrounded with wisteria. We will undoubtedly get pavement cafes, desert gardens (that require less water and maintenance) bill-boards designed into the buildings, and underground transport stations from which 'the infiltration of verdure' can be glimpsed. These and more of Mr Johnson's suggests will be taken up with alacrity, as means to defuse discontent with cosmetic changes.

Let me make a few non-cosmetic changes/suggestions for a 'green' i.e. enjoyable Canberra, or any other city.

1) Public ownership of all media, and administration through an independent, statutory authority; 2) Boards of all decision-making

bodies be elected;

3) The NCDC be a facilitating body

I suppose we can't expect a profess- for community councils roughly analo-

4) Land to have no intrinsic market value:

5) 'Real Estate' and 'land development' activities to be conducted on the basis of need by the community counc-

6) The 'Legislative Assembly' to have co-ordinating power for the region, but no power to alter priorities set by community councils.

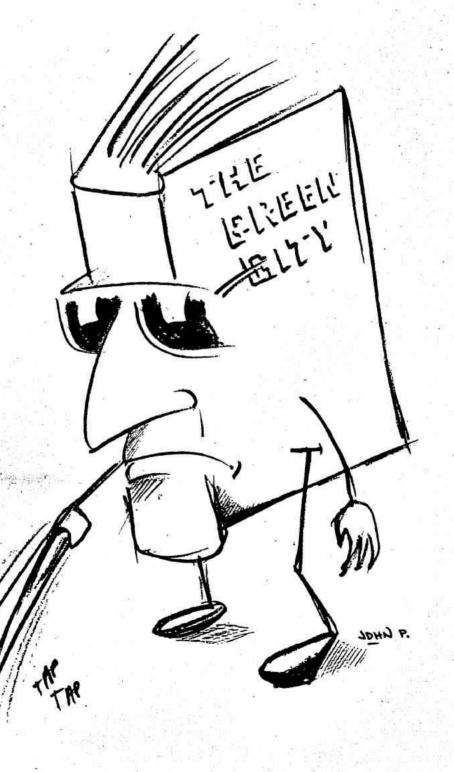
7) Permaculture to be the basis of land-use plans.

As a conclusion, I notice that in England the Town and Country Planning Association, which originated in the Garden City movement has been challenged by the Milton Keynes Development Corporation with a chance to develop an experimental Garden City on two grid squares of the city (i.e. Milton Keynes, a new city developed during the 1970's on the same false assumptions as promoted Canberra's recent expansion, viz. cheap food and energy, population growth, increasing affluence, low unemployment and universal car ownership). The two grid squares size implies a population of roughly 10,000 people. Such a new community

'might consist of twenty dwellings in each of the following five categories: owner-occupation, self-build, small-holding, owner-designed starter houses, plus ten craftworkshops."

Such a 'city' will not treat rocks, grass, trees, etc. as mere decoration, nor will it regard itself as merely being 'in close proximity' to 'the country'.

Bob James.



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## UNEMPLOYMENT AND POLITICAL STABILITY

Unemployment has today become an integral facet of Australian society. The realization that the development of an army of largely young unemployed has not radically threatened the stability of Australian capitalism has eluded many people. This inability to comprehend contemporary developments in our own country is particularly acute among those factions of the Australian communist movement who insist on modelling Australia's revolutionary future on the revolutions which occurred in Russia and China.

The revolutionary experiences of other countries throughout history may indeed provide the inspiration and knowledge to spur a revolutionary movement in this country. But to base one's interpretation of contemporary social and political events entirely upon a framework which evolved from the history of other countries denies the essential uniqueness of each historical period and place and reduces the revolutionary pradigm of Marxist thought to mere rhetorical and counterrevolutionary dogma. No communist group will ever be able to "build a revolutionary party" unless it can clearly and simply interpret the truth of our immediate material existence to the majority of the population.

Unemployment is one issue that the rhetoric of the "revolutionary party builders" has mystified by the inability to view Australian events through critical eyes. Indeed, the historical predictions arising from Marx's work: the inevitable overproduction of capitalist industry, today arising from automation which has helped create unemployment and thereby dampening consumption; may lead to the conclusion that the stability of Australian capitalism is threatened by the army of unemployed. The reverse is true, however. It is the production of a mass of unemployed without a consciousness which is ensuring the continued stability of Australian capitalism.

Australia, like many western countries, has faced a crisis during the 1970's. The growth of consumption, which is essential to capitalism, has not proceeded at a pace sufficient to reap a "reasonable" profit for the capitalist. Profits arise through paying workers less than they produce. Thus profits are increased by lowering wages. But profits can only be realized through the sale of

## The Brown Tapes

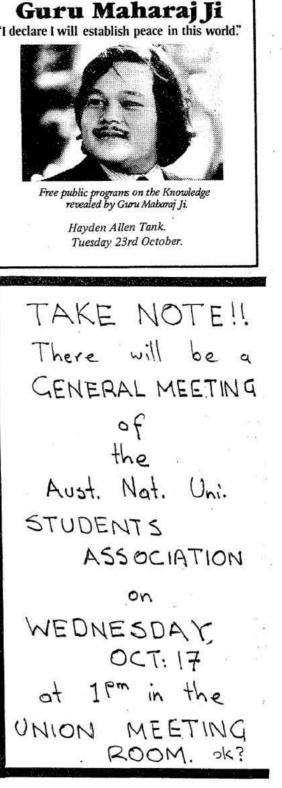
the commodity produced. Thus, a high level of demand for commodities is essential for profitable capitalism. High consumption of commodities is dependent on high wages. HEREIN LIES A MAJOR CONTRADICTION. Big profits can be made by reducing wages, but only if the commodity) can be sold and this dictates high wages.

The solution to this contradiction in Australia has been automation; and the production of an army of unemployed which diminishes the bargaining power of organized labour and lowers wages. Simultaneously, a suburban middle class with high wages is reproduced and expanded to consume the commodities of capitalist production. A swing to the right of the middle classes in an effort to maintain their favourable position ensures that a "democratically" elected government oversees the whole process.

The unemployed, who pay the cost of the whole system are, through the spread of official propaganda, lead to believe that they themselves are the problem. Poverty ensures that they become isolated and impotent against the forces of capitalism and they become almost totally unaware that their poverty is the complement of the wealth of the middle and upper classes. Hence unemployment is never seriously confronted by the government, at least until another strategy to maintain capitalism can be found. The unemployed, purely by their existence, do not then act as a threat to stability but rather as a guarantee.

The task of the "revolutionary party builders" is then to mobilise the unemployed and indeed this is what they have intended to do. Most unemployed however, just do not respond to the dogma that these groups adhere to and the intolerance that they preach. The only way is to communicate the events in Australian capitalism in plain words. Talk of Stalinists, Maoists and Marco-leno-anarco-syndaclists can only turn the unemployed off and indeed one of the greatest problems seems to be the lack of credibility that the "revolutionary parties" have attained on the Australian scene.

Erich Janssen.



Recorded by the Federal Bureau of Narcotics Edited by John Halpin Published by the Australian Marijuana Party \$6.50.

After reading this book, you may think twice about calling the police in an emergency – corruption, corruption, corruption. This book is based on taped evidence against Ian Ramsay Brown, former Narcotics Agent who was gaoled in 1978 for 12 years. The crimes . . . . drug trafficking and "the theft of 35 pounds of Lebanese Gold hashish (valued at \$35,000) from the Narcotics Bureau." (J. Halpin. *Australasian Eed*, June, 1978). Standfast, a senior Narcotics Agent, recorded 18 conversations between himself and Brown and this formed the evidence against Brown.

Brown apparently had a lot of tricks up his sleeve but he became too greedy and this caused his downfall. One of his tricks was to clear his partners himself. Other quirks of a more general nature apparently go on quite frequently in the forces which are supposed to protect us from crime etc. etc. These include importing drugs, busting the outlets and then reselling the drugs. Another little trick is to let offenders off their crimes if they are prepared to become informers.

If you've got \$6.50 this book is a worthwhile buy. It is good entertainment wise, and it may also open your eyes a little wider if they're not opened as far as they will go already. Congratulations John Halpin.

Beth.



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